

# Varied Fluency

## Step 6: Use Arrays

### National Curriculum Objectives:

Mathematics Year 2: (2C6) [Recall and use multiplication and division facts for the 2, 5 and 10 multiplication tables, including recognising odd and even numbers](#)

Mathematics Year 2: (2C7) [Calculate mathematical statements for multiplication and division within the multiplication tables and write them using the multiplication \( \$\times\$ \), division \( \$\div\$ \) and equals \(=\) signs](#)

Mathematics Year 2: (2C8) [Solve problems involving multiplication and division, using materials, arrays, repeated addition, mental methods, and multiplication and division facts, including problems in contexts](#)

Mathematics Year 2: (2C9b) [Show that multiplication of two numbers can be done in any order \(commutative\) and division of one number by another cannot](#)

### Differentiation:

**Developing** Questions to support using arrays to solve multiplication facts. All arrays presented within a grid format.

**Expected** Questions to support using arrays to solve multiplication facts.

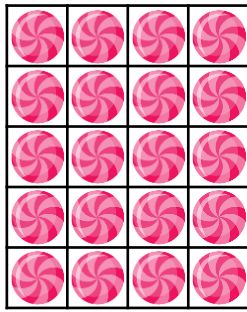
**Greater Depth** Questions to support using arrays to solve multiplication facts and make deductions from outside known multiplication facts. E.g. If I know  $2 \times 6 = 12$  then  $4 \times 6 = 24$ .

More [Year 2 Multiplication and Division](#) resources.

Did you like this resource? Don't forget to [review](#) it on our website.

## Use Arrays

1a. Tick the correct calculation to match the array.



A.  $3 \times 4$

B.  $5 \times 3$

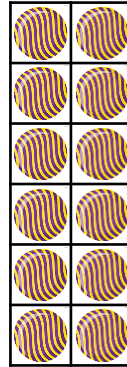
C.  $4 \times 5$



VF

## Use Arrays

1b. Tick the correct calculation to match the array.



A.  $6 \times 2$

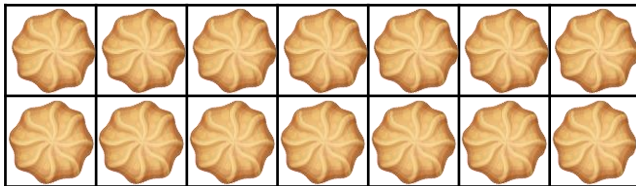
B.  $2 \times 7$

C.  $7 \times 3$



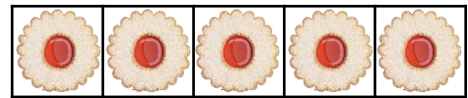
VF

2a. True or false? The array below shows  $6 \times 2$ .



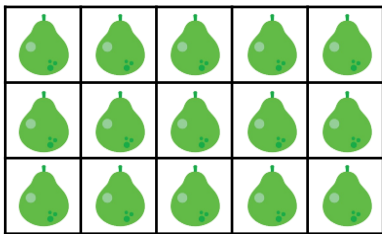
VF

2b. True or false? The array below shows  $5 \times 1$ .



VF

3a. Circle the two calculations that match the array below.

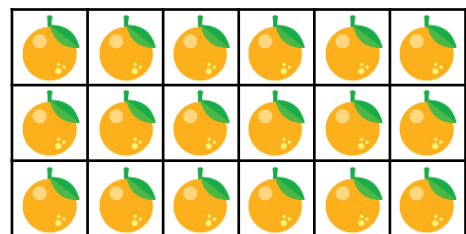


- A.  $3 \times 5$     B.  $5 \times 3$     C.  $3 \times 6$



VF

3b. Circle the two calculations that match the array below.

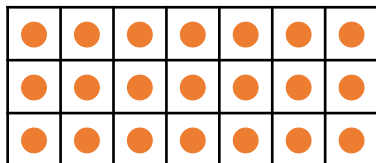


- A.  $6 \times 3$     B.  $4 \times 6$     C.  $3 \times 6$



VF

4a. Use the array to complete the calculations below.

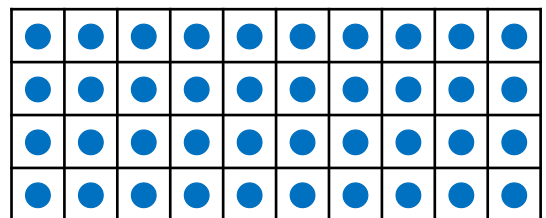


$\times$   =   $\times$



VF

4b. Use the array to complete the calculations below.



$\times$   =   $\times$



VF

## Use Arrays

5a. Tick the correct calculation to match the array.



A.  $4 \times 2$

B.  $2 \times 2$

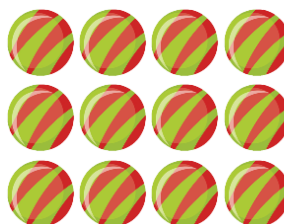
C.  $3 \times 2$



VF

## Use Arrays

5b. Tick the correct calculation to match the array.



A.  $3 \times 3$

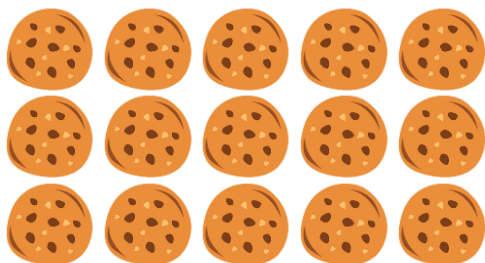
B.  $3 \times 2$

C.  $4 \times 3$



VF

6a. True or false? The array below shows  $3 \times 5$ .



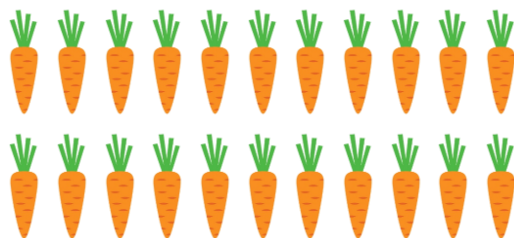
VF

6b. True or false? The array below shows  $10 \times 4$ .



VF

7a. Circle the two calculations that match the array below.



A.  $10 \times 3$

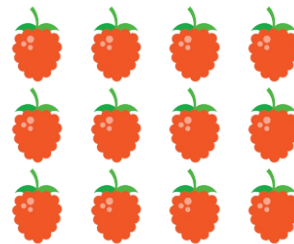
B.  $2 \times 11$

C.  $11 \times 2$



VF

7b. Circle the two calculations that match the array below.



A.  $4 \times 3$

B.  $4 \times 2$

C.  $3 \times 4$



VF

8a. Use the array to complete the calculations below.

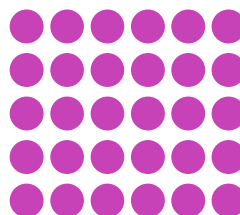


$\times$   =   $\times$



VF

8b. Use the array to complete the calculations below.



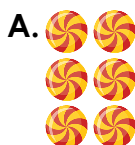
$\times$   =   $\times$



VF

## Use Arrays

9a. If array A shows  $2 \times 3$ , tick the calculation that matches array B.



A.  $4 \times 3$

B.  $2 \times 6$

C.  $4 \times 6$



VF

## Use Arrays

9b. If array A shows  $2 \times 2$ , tick the calculation that matches array B.



A.  $2 \times 4$

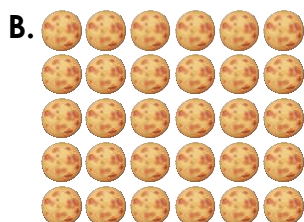
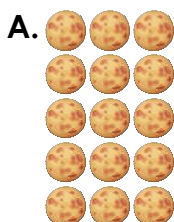
B.  $4 \times 2$

C.  $4 \times 4$



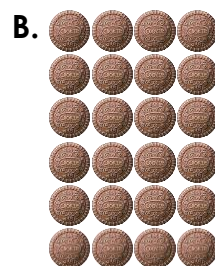
VF

10a. True or false? If array A shows 15, then array B shows 30.



VF

10b. True or false? If array A shows 12, then array B shows 26.



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11a. The array below shows  $5 \times 3 = 15$ . Use your knowledge of multiplication fact to find two other calculations this array can solve.

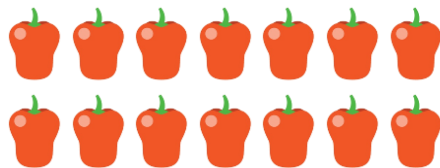


A.  $6 \times 5$     B.  $10 \times 4$     C.  $5 + 5 + 5$



VF

11b. The array below shows  $2 \times 7 = 14$ . Use your knowledge of multiplication fact to find two other calculations this array can solve.



A.  $4 \times 7$     B.  $7 + 7$     C.  $3 \times 8$



VF

12a. Use the arrays to complete the calculations below.

$2 \times 3 = 3 \times 2$



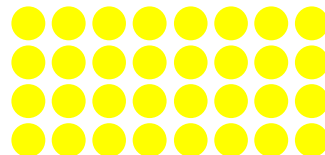
$\times$   =   $\times$



VF

12b. Use the arrays to complete the calculations below.

$2 \times 8 = 8 \times 2$



$\times$   =   $\times$



VF

**Varied Fluency**  
**Use Arrays**

**Developing**

- 1a. **C**  
2a. **False, the array shows  $7 \times 2$  or  $2 \times 7$ .**  
3a. **A, B**  
4a.  **$7 \times 3 = 3 \times 7$**

**Expected**

- 5a. **A**  
6a. **True**  
7a. **B, C**  
8a.  **$3 \times 10 = 10 \times 3$**

**Greater Depth**

- 9a. **B**  
10a. **True**  
11a. **A, C**  
12a.  **$4 \times 3 = 3 \times 4$**

**Varied Fluency**  
**Use Arrays**

**Developing**

- 1b. **A**  
2b. **True**  
3b. **A, C**  
4b.  **$10 \times 4 = 4 \times 10$**

**Expected**

- 5b. **C**  
6b. **False, the array shows  $8 \times 4$  or  $4 \times 8$ .**  
7b. **A, C**  
8b.  **$5 \times 6 = 6 \times 5$**

**Greater Depth**

- 9b. **C**  
10b. **False, array B shows 24.**  
11b. **A, B**  
12b.  **$4 \times 8 = 8 \times 4$**